



RACES OF MANKIND

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ETHNOLOGICAL PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY
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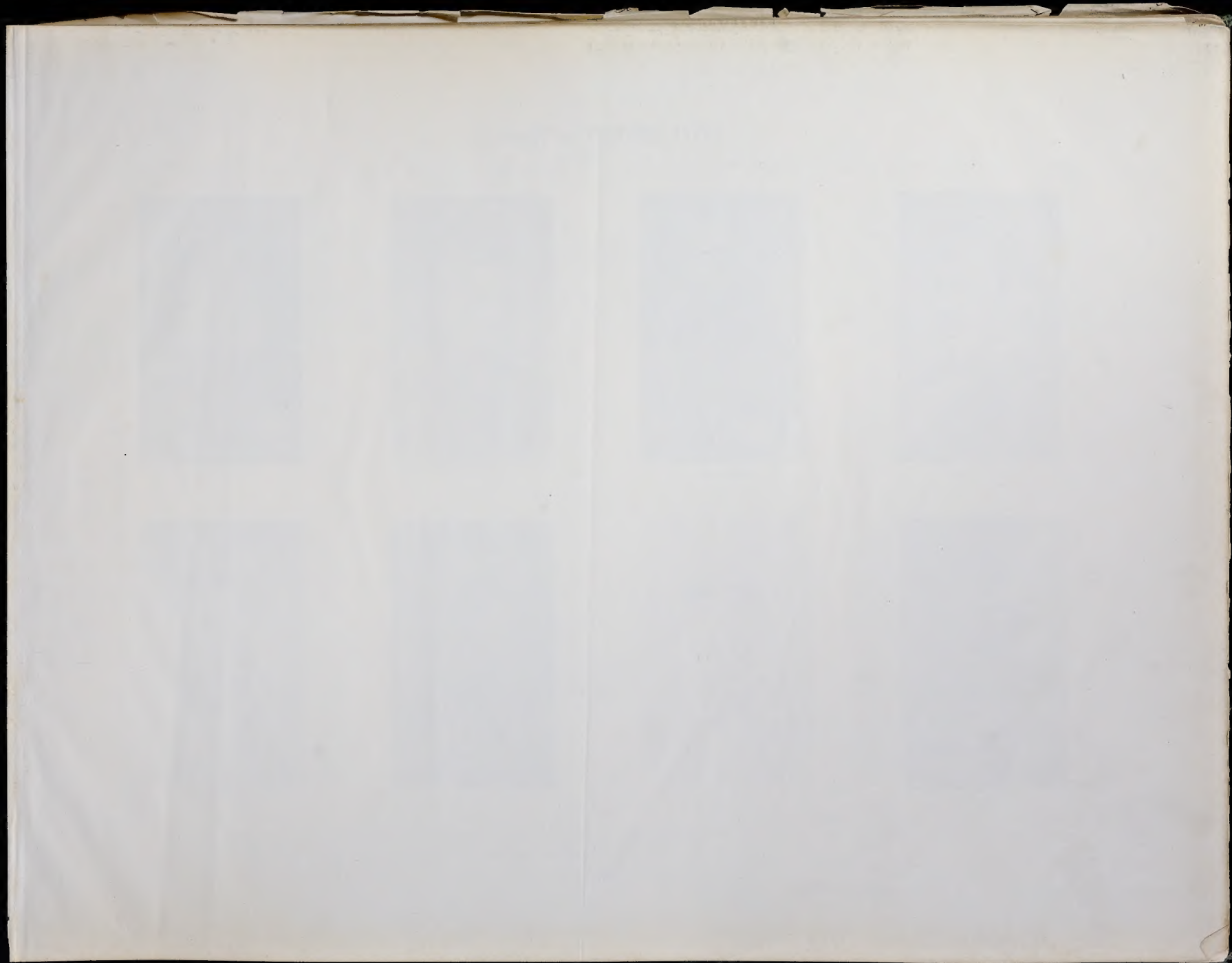
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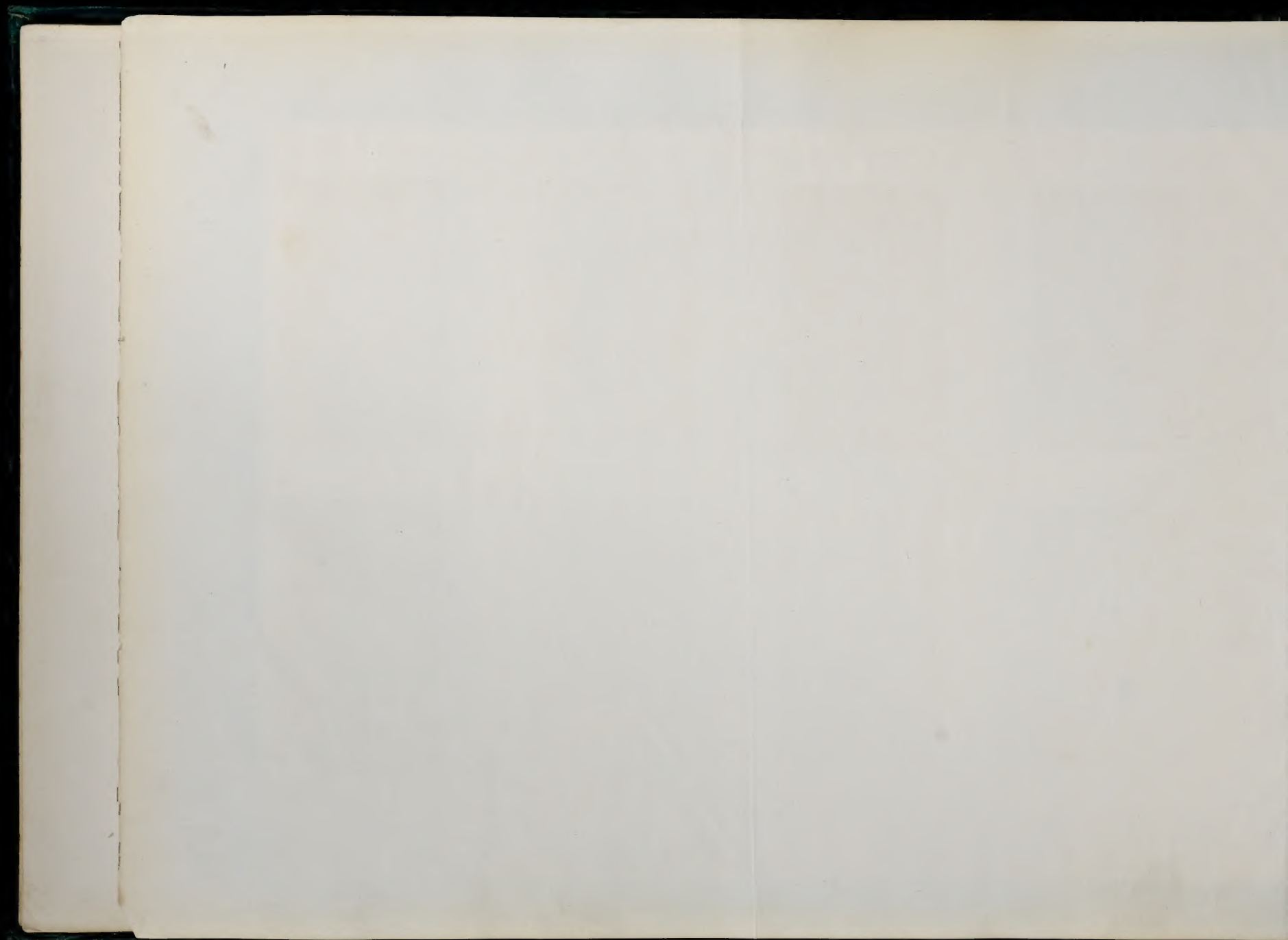
Plate I. Germanic Types.	Plate VII. India, Eastern part.	Plate XIII. Mediterranean Africa.	Plate XIX. N. America, Southern part.
" II. Romanic Types.	" VIII. Sunda Islands.	" XIV. Niger District.	" XX. S. America, Eastern part.
" III. Slavonians, Finns.	" IX. Philippine Islands.	" XV. Congo.	" XXI. Amazon District.
" IV. Types of the Balkan Peninsula.	" X. China.	" XVI. Zanzibar Coast.	" XXII. Cordillera District.
" V. Arabia, Persia.	" XI. Japan.	" XVII. Cape Colony.	" XXIII. Continent of Australia.
" VI. India, Western part.	" XII. North of Asia.	" XVIII. N. America, Northern part.	" XXIV. Polynesia, Oceania.

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GERMANIC or TEUTONIC TYPES.

Plate I.



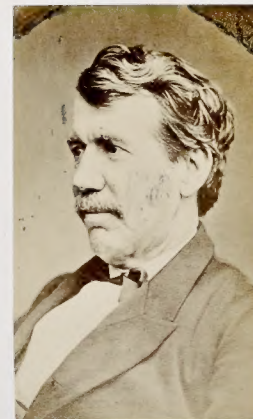
Dr. Moffat.
(Elliot & Fry. Photo.)



Count v. Moltke.



Prince Bismarck.



David Livingstone.
(Magill. Photo.)



Girl from Zoug, Switzerland.



Bavarian.



Hamburg peasant.



Peasant of Wales.

The Germanic family of the Indo European race was very early divided into three branches, the Goths, whose language has died out, the Scandinavians (in Sweden, Norway, Denmark, Iceland) and the Teutons proper (Germany, Holland, England). The Germanic tongues are spread widest, being the dominant

speech throughout N. America, S. Afrika, the E. and W. Indies, Australia, the Sundaisles, New Zealand etc. (Peschel's Völkerrunde.)

ROMANIC TYPES.

Plate II.



Don Carlos.



Italian.



Thiers.



Girl of Venice.

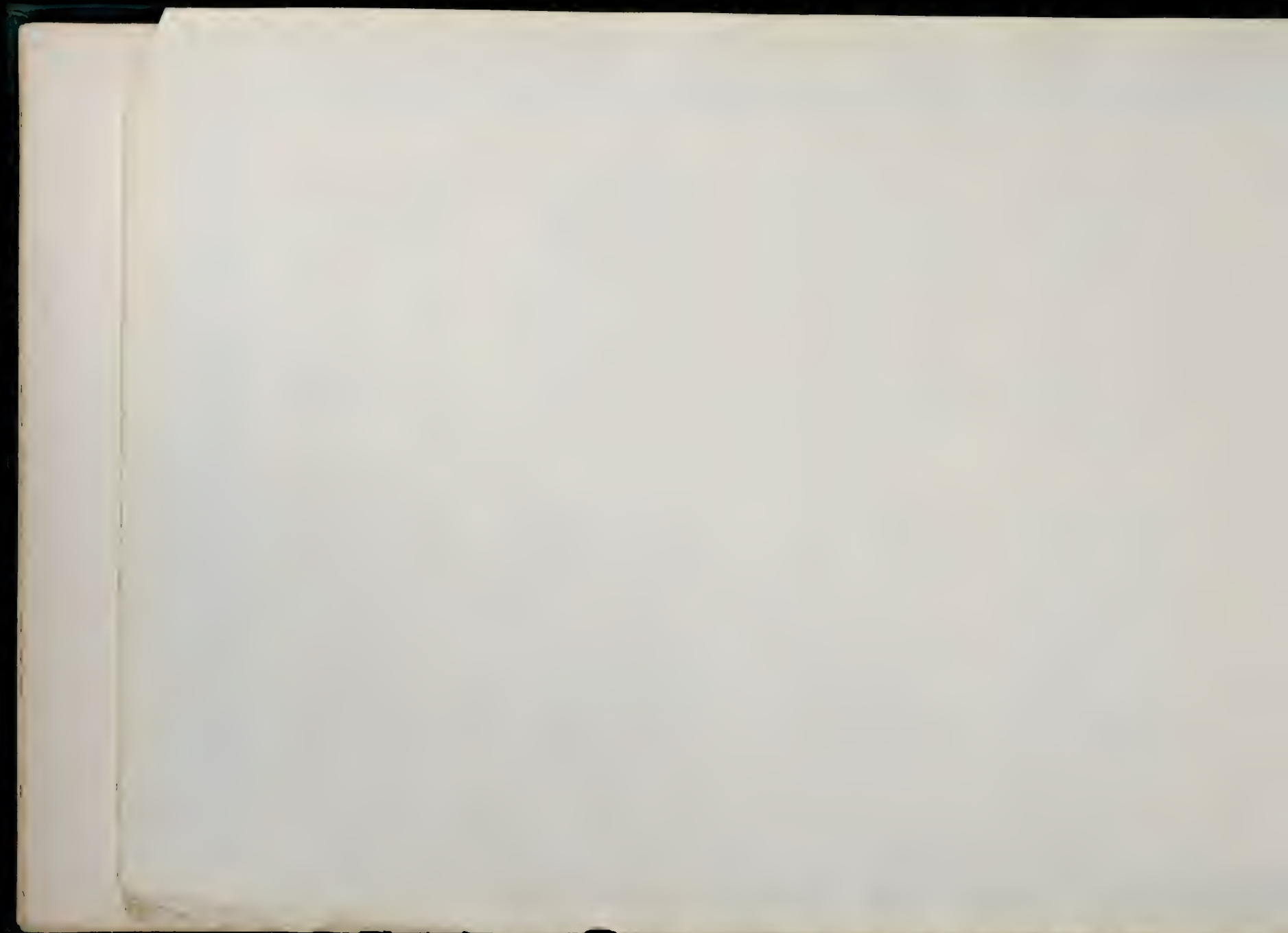


Victor Emmanuel.

The Romanic family is also a branch of the Indo-Germanic race. Ancient Rome along with its political power, carried also, into the conquered countries its language, which after the fall of Rome thus became mixed with the native Dialects. In this way originated the different Romance languages as

Provençale, French, Spanisch, Portuguese, Wallachian, Italian and a number of small linguistic Districts in Hungary, Siebenbürgen, Graubünden etc. (F. Müller's Ethnography.)





SLAVONIANS, FINNS.

Plate III.



Estonian.



Pole



Pole.



Slovak.



Finn.



Finn



Lapp.



Croatian.

The Finns of Scandinavia are no doubt but the remnant of the indigenous population of Europe, before the immigration of the Indo-German or even the Celtic tribes. The Lapps a variety of Finns are of low stature, seldom exceeding 4 feet 9 inches in height, with great muscular power. The Finns have exchanged a nomadic life for one of agricultural pursuits, whilst the Lapps have continued to be Nomades

and undergone no elevation in physical characters. The Estonians are almost all of Finnish origin. The Finns are essentially distinguished by their language and features from the Slavonians, Poles, Slovaks, Croatsians, belonging to the Indo-Germanic Race.

TYPES of the BALKAN PENINSULA.

Plate IV.



Armenian



Greek



Bulgarian



Dalmatian



Greek



Greek



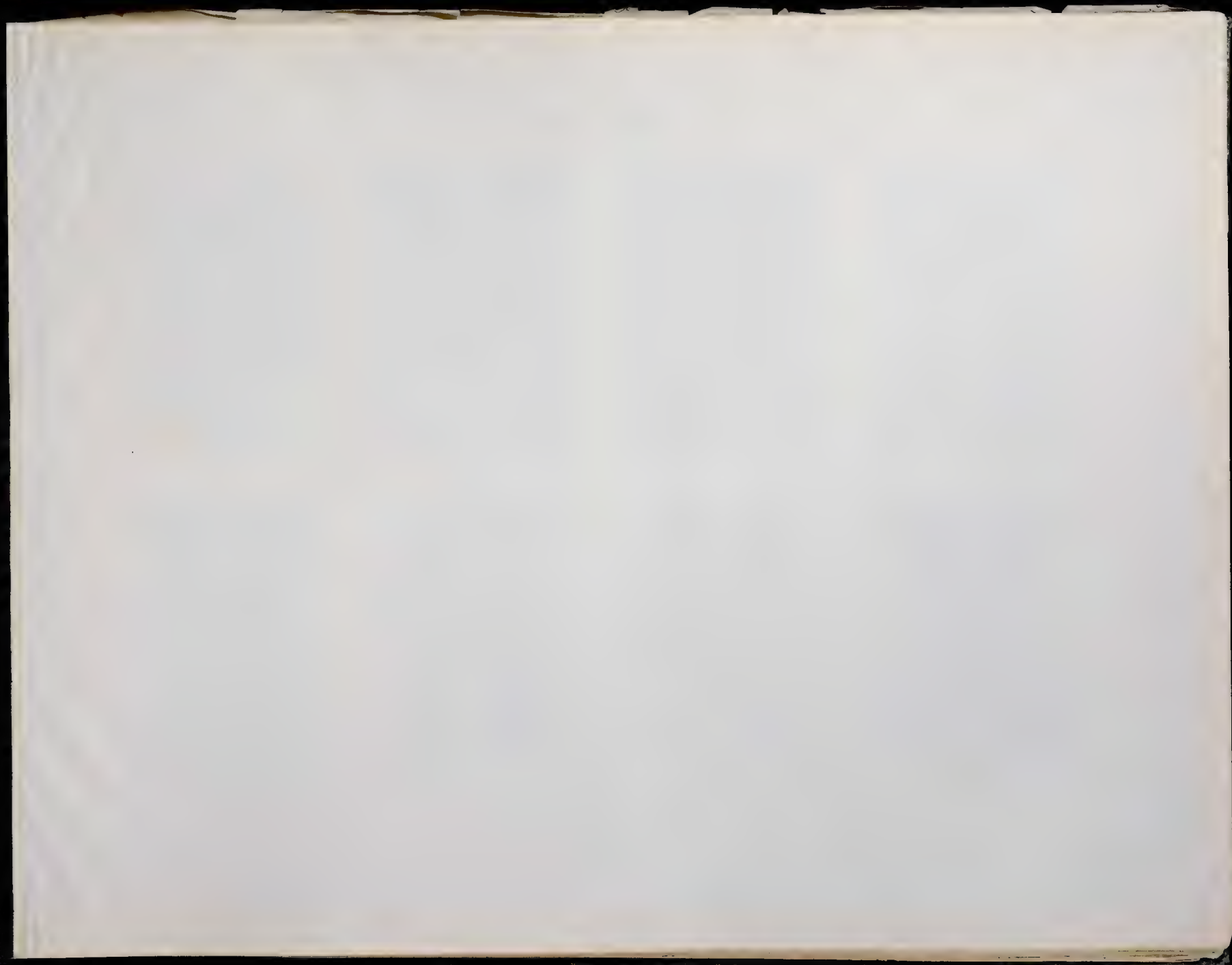
Turk

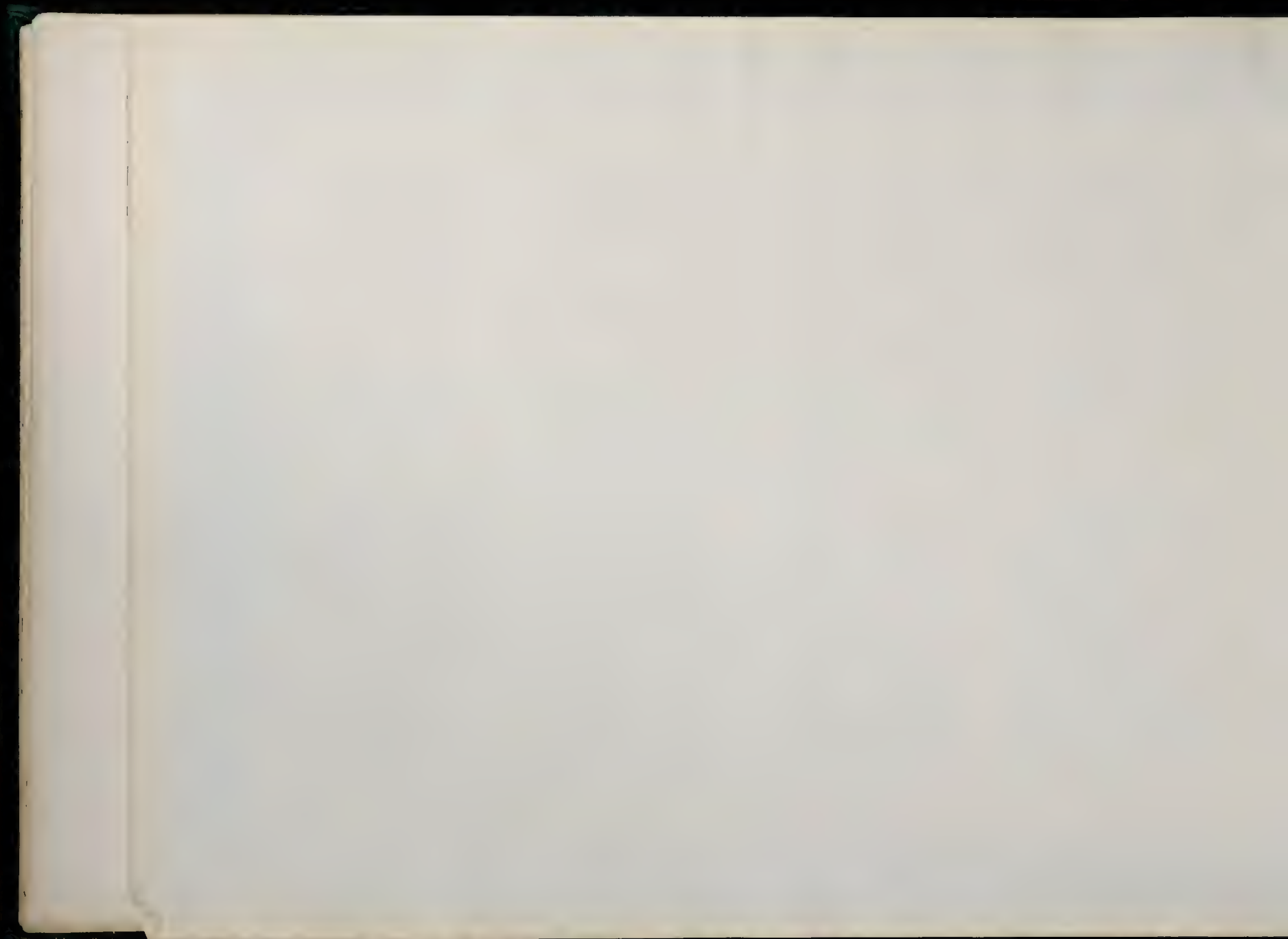


Turk

Balkan or the eastern branch of that mountain system which comprehends the ranges of Montenegro, Herzegovina and the Dinaric Alps is inhabited by several branches of the Indo-Germanic race, as Armenians, Greeks, Dalmatians, Bulgarians, Turks etc. The Armenians belong physically to the finest variety of the

I.-G. race. The women are remarkable for the delicacy and regularity of their features. (Parrots Journey to Ararat.)





ARABIA, PERSIA.

Plate V.



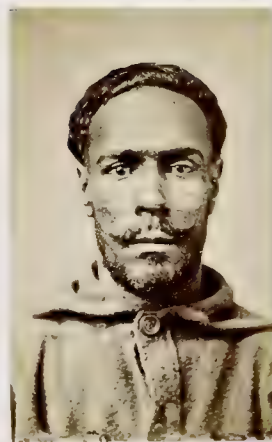
Arab, aged 23.



Shah of Persia.



Persians.



Arab, aged 23.



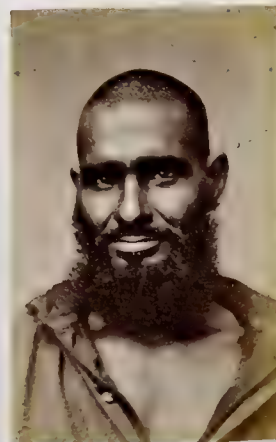
Arab, aged 30.



Persian.



Arab.



Arab, aged 30.

The Persian population contains a considerable mixture of other nations, particularly Turks and Arabs; but the Persian portion is still strongly marked by distinctive features. Persian forms one of the principal branches of the great family of Indo-European languages. Arabian life is either nomadic or settled.

The wandering tribes are called Bedouins, the located tribes, styled Hadesi and Fellahs. The Arabic language belongs to what is called the Semitic family of languages (spoken by the posterity of Shem) and is therefore cognate with the Hebrew. (Imp. Gazetteer.)

INDIA (WEST).

Plate VI.



Hindoo from Farabad, aged 25.



Hindoo



Mahomed Jacob, Bombay, aged 29.



Kling, Singapore.



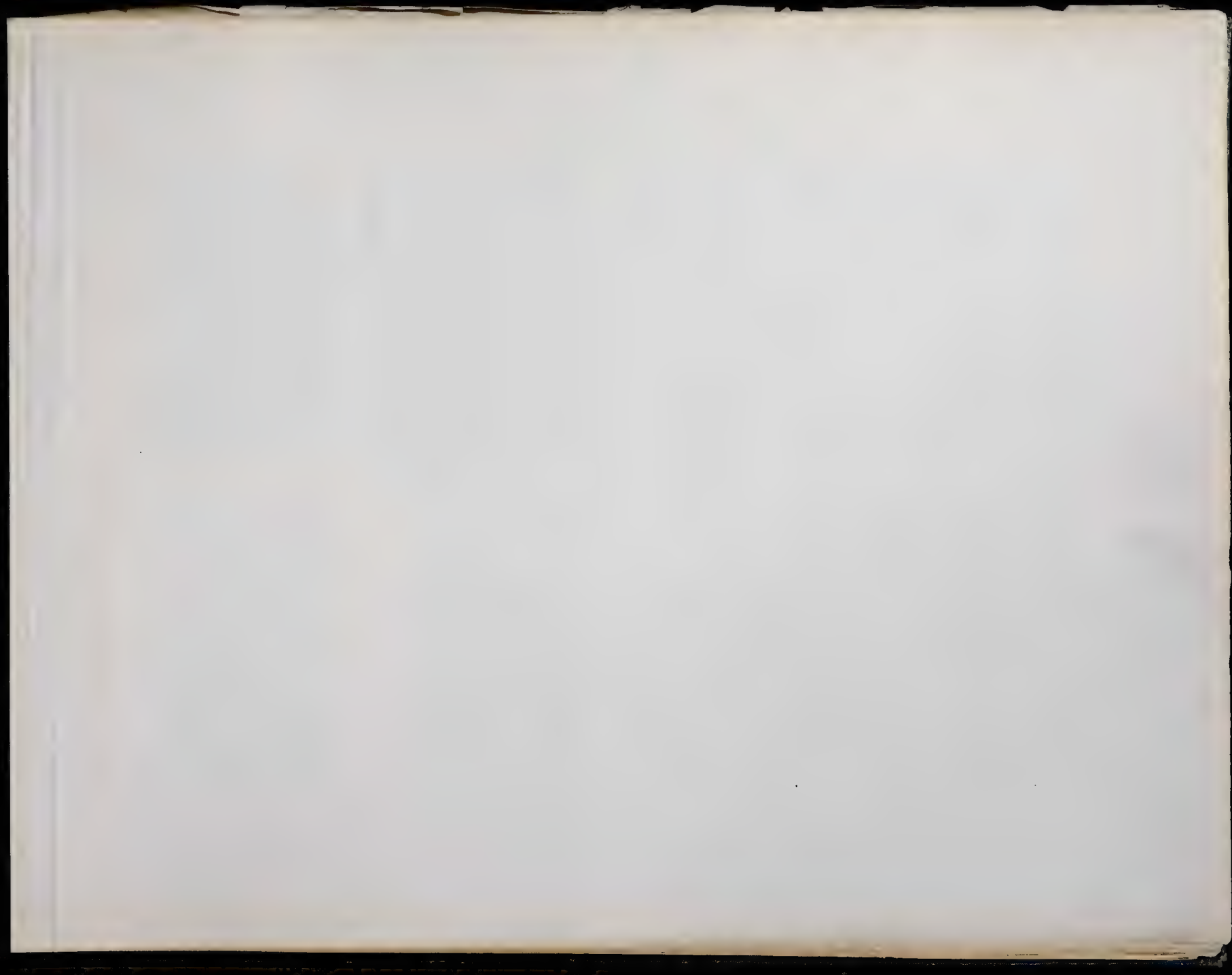
Kling, Singapore.

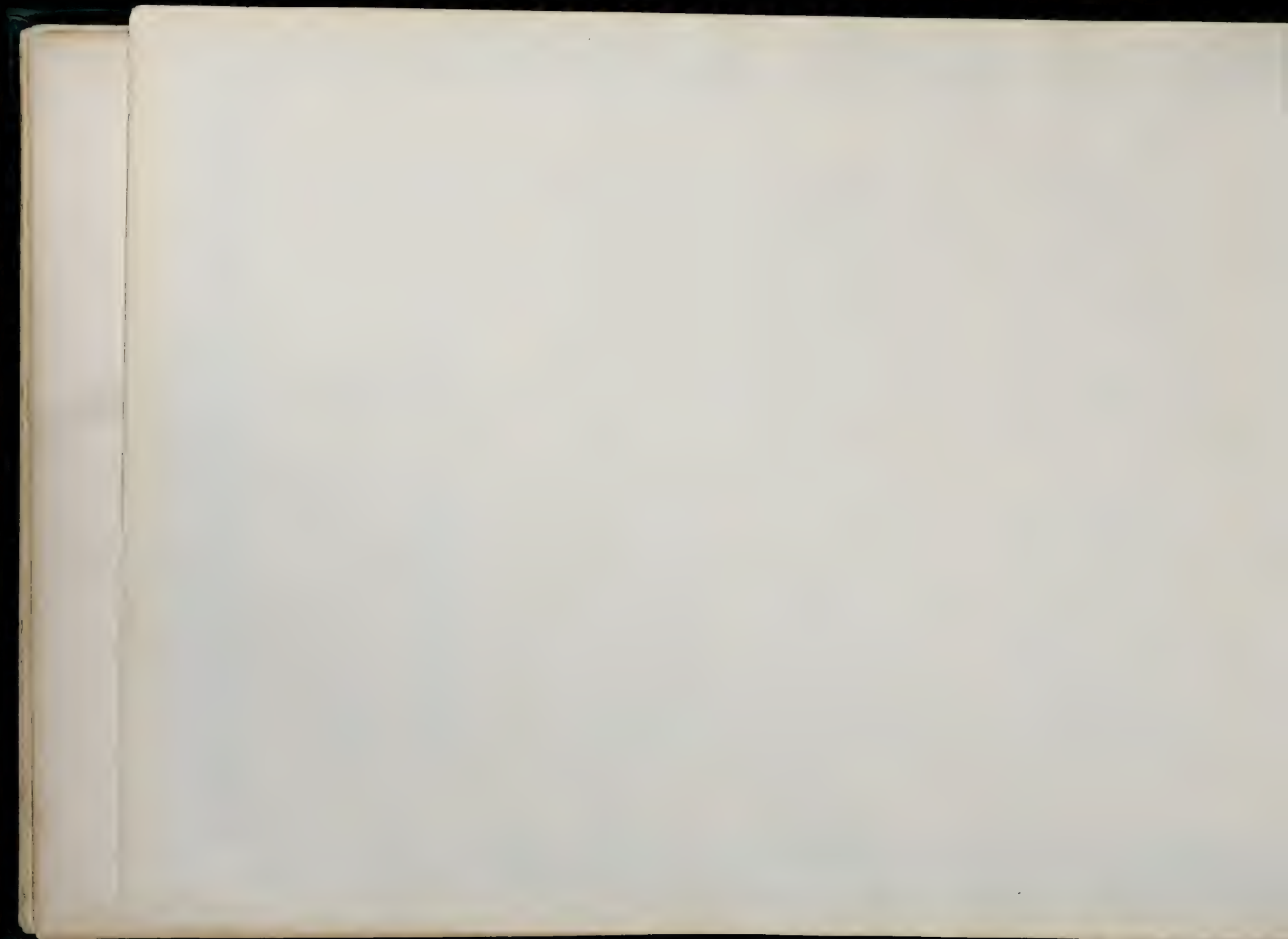


M. Hindu

There is but little to remind us of the Mongolian type in the countenances of the Hindoos, which are often remarkable for a symmetrical beauty that only wants a more intellectual expression to render them extremely striking. There is a remarkable difference in the colour of the different Hindoo tribes; some being nearly as dark as Negroes, others more of a copper colour and others but little darker than the inhabitants

of S. Europe. A great many different tongues and dialects are spoken in this vast country. (Languages spoken in the North of India by the Hindoos proper are descended from the ancient Sanscrit. (Compares Physiology & James Mill's India.)





INDIA (EAST).

Plate VII.



Siamese Merchant



Woman of Laos



Man of Laos



Siamese



Malay Girl, Singapore.



Woman of Johore S. Malacca.



Man of Johore.



Siamese Woman.

The Siamese, in common with the Laos, Cambodians, and Malays are members of the great Mongolian family and of the same race as the people of Burmah and Annam. They have a lighter coloured skin than the W. Asiatics but darker than the Chinese. Their hair is black and both sexes wear it alike,

they are distinguishable that the men are rather longer than the women the former are generally very fat. The Siamese language is exceedingly simple in its construction and forms a connecting link between the Chinese and Malay, and is easily acquired by foreigners. (Crawford's Sam.)

SUNDA ISLANDS.

Plate VIII.



Dyak Celebes



Dyaks Borneo



Prince of Java



Woman of Bali



Man of Sumatra



Man of Macassar



Dancer of P.

The Dyaks betray a mixture of Mongolian blood. Their arms are, a buckler of hard wood, a spear, and sword or knife. The Dyaks, though ordinarily not sanguinary, yet covet human heads; and no man can marry, till he has won the object of his affections, by presenting to her at least one of these horrid trophies. The Javanese are small in size, of a yellow hue; the deafening music of the Gamelan and the movements of professional dancers are the great sources of their amusements. They are devoted to agriculture. The inhabitants of Bali, whose origin is unknown, are a handsome race, much taller and better

made than the Javanese. They are of a yellow copper colour, and have regular features. In many, the excessive use of Opium and other vices have produced premature decay. In domestic life, the female is first carried off by violence, then becomes her husband's slave. Sumatra is possessed at the present day, by a very mixed population, who exhibit a great diversity of physical character. The inhabitants of Celebes are fairer in complexion than the Malays. The Macassars are also a fine people and supply the Dutch with their bravest and most faithful soldiers. (Van der Aa's.)

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

Plate IX.



Culture of the N. I. I. I.



Negritos in the Panna-blanca.



Calaga woman.



Tagal woman of Manila.



Tagal fruit hawkers.



Tagal woman.

The inhabitants of these isles form a considerable variety of mixed races, among which the mountain tribes called Negritos, still live in a savage state and independent of Spanish authority, have the best title to be considered aborigines. The Tagals or pure Indians, apparently of Malay origin, are addicted to agriculture, they unite the indolence and the artistic ingenuity of the Hindoos, with the vindictiveness of the

Malays and their passion for cockfighting. The Tagals are ingenious workers in metal and wood. The Chinese play an important part in the Philippines, which were discovered by Magellan in 1520, — annexed to the Spanish dominions, and named after Philip II. (Mallats Philippines.)

CHINA.

Plate X.



Chinese family couple.



Chinese.



Chinese family.



Chinese broker.



Chinese.

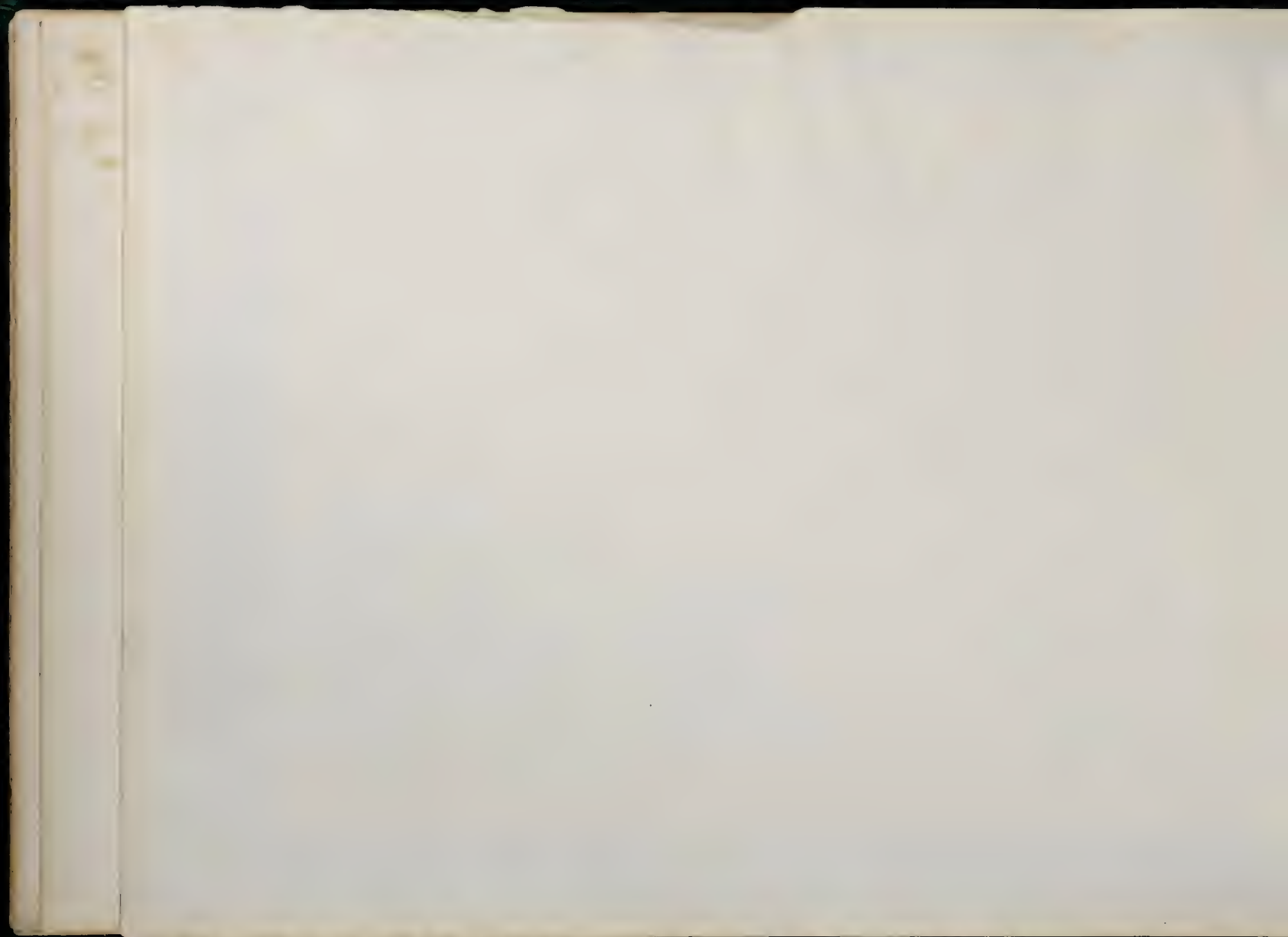


Chinese actor.

The Chinese belong to the Mongolian Race, but in them its harsher features, as represented in the genuine Tartars are considerably softened. They are strongly attached to their homes and exhibit an unsophisticated simplicity of manners which recalls the age of the patriarchs. The Chinese tongue is unquestionably the most ancient spoken, with the exception of Hebrew, the most ancient written language.

The Koreans are believed to be of Tartar descent. Their civilisation has been derived from China and the Chinese language is used by the literati, who study the Confucian philosophy, the Koreans in stature rarely exceed 5 1/4 ft. (Gutzlaff's China. Davis's China.)





JAPAN.

Plate XI.



Girl, aged 18.



Fishermen.



Girl, aged 18.



Boy, aged 15.



Man, aged 64



Emperor of Japan.



Boy, aged 15.

The Japanese belong to the great Mongol-Tartar family and are distinguished, like all the other branches of this stock, by broad skulls and high cheek bones; small black eyes, obliquely set; long black hair, and a yellow or sallow oval complexion; some are good looking, and many are well made, active and

nimble. The language is polysyllabic and has an alphabet of 47 letters, which are written in four different forms; one of which is used exclusively by men, and another by women. (Siebold's Japan.)

NORTH OF ASIA.

Plate XII



Cossacks



Tungus



Giljaks from Saghelin.



Goid



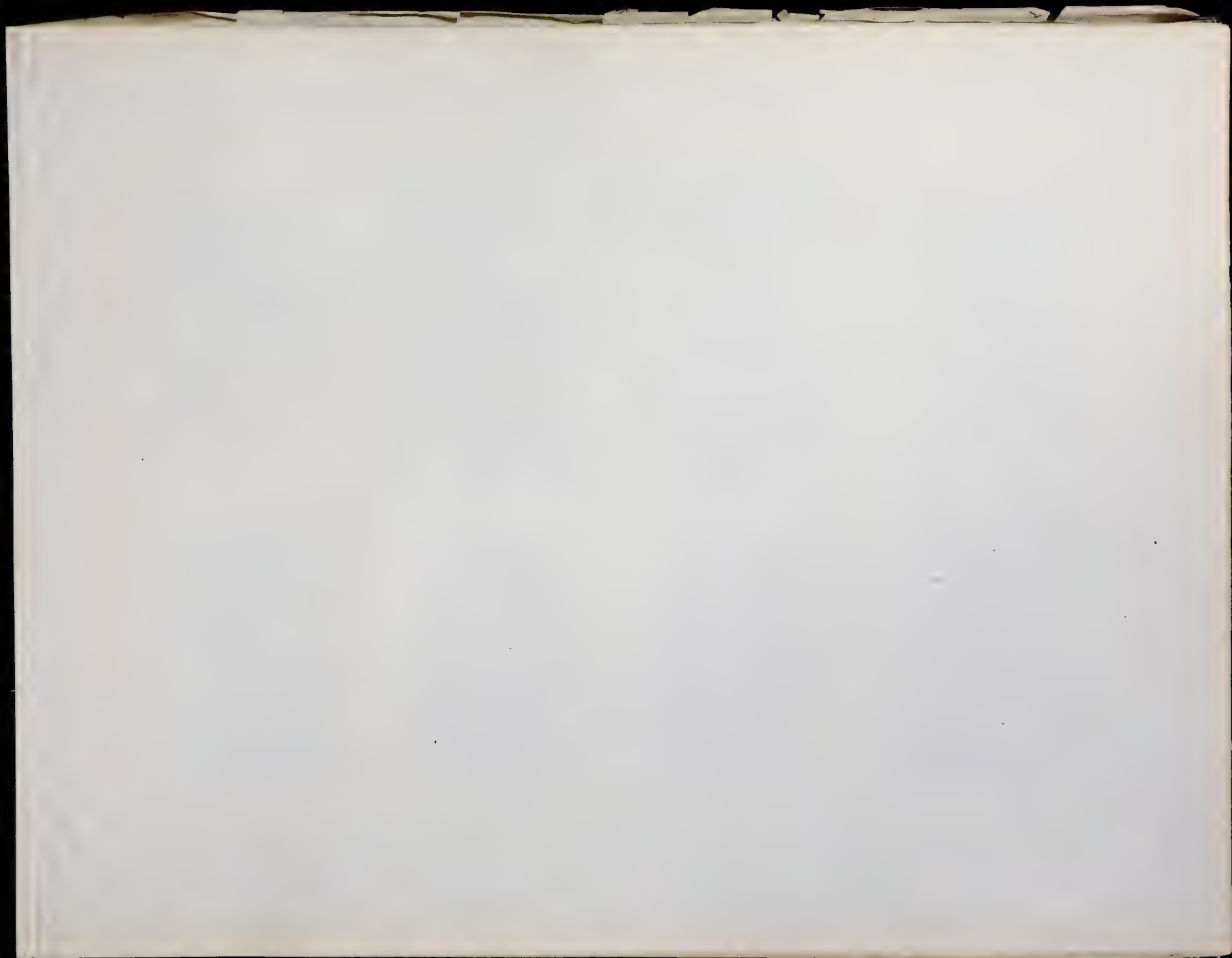
Buriat

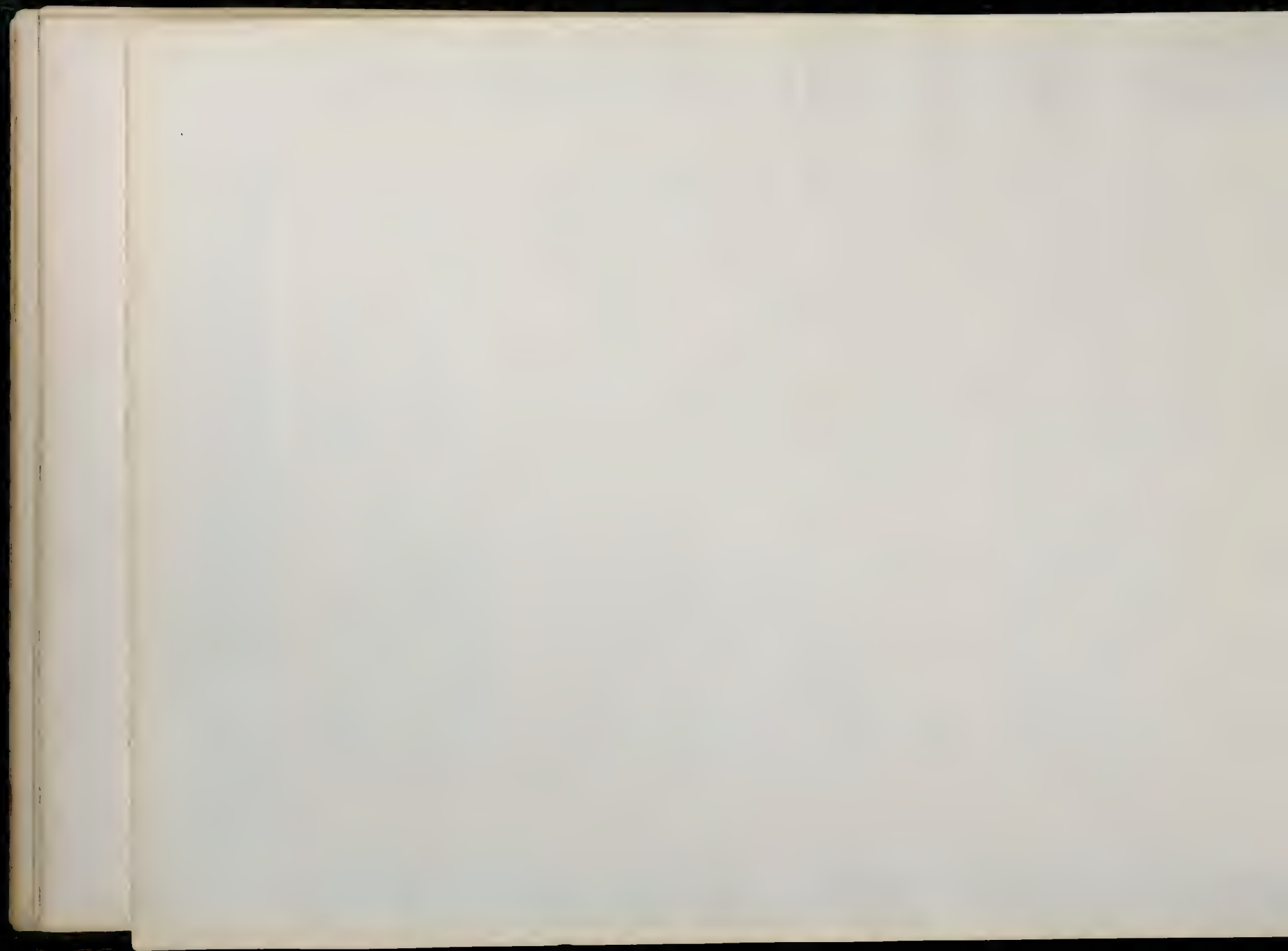


Mongol

The Mongolian people of the Tungusian family to which the Goid, Mangai tribes etc. belong, live by hunting, fishing, and tending cattle. Some Cossack colonies which by order of the Government have settled in the most of these Nomads are spreading civilization among them.

China had always an essential influence over these people. The Buriats, however, who are of the Buriat, they are Nomads of Mongol origin. The Goids, however, are of the Buriat, they are Nomads of Mongol origin. The Goids, however, are of the Buriat, they are Nomads of Mongol origin. The Goids, however, are of the Buriat, they are Nomads of Mongol origin.





MEDITERRANEAN AFRICA.

Plate XIII.



Berber Musician, Dongola.



Fellah, Cairo.



Dervish, Cairo.



Berber, Morocco.



French Turk, Algeria.



Abdelkader, Algeria.



Ismael Pasha, Viceroy of Egypt.



French Turk, Algeria.

The indigenous population of M. A. comprises Berbers or Kabyles, Turks, Moors, Arabs, Jews etc. The Berbers are the most ancient inhabitants of N. Africa, a branch of the Semitic stock. In Algeria they are called Kabyles, in Morocco «Shelloh». Their complexion varies from a red to a yellow brown. Dervish is a Persian word signifying «poor». It designates in Mohammedan countries a class of persons resembling the monks of Christendom. The Dervishes are divided into many different brotherhoods and orders. Fellah,

specially applied to the labouring population of Egypt by the Turks in a contemptuous sense as clowns «or boors», they form the great bulk of the population and are descendants of the ancient Egyptians intermingled with Syrians, Arabs and other races who have been converted to Islam. (Barth's Africa, Gliddon's Types of Mankind.)

NIGER DISTRICT. Upper Guinea.

Plate XIV.



Negro.



Negro.



Negro.



Negro.



Negro, Liberia.



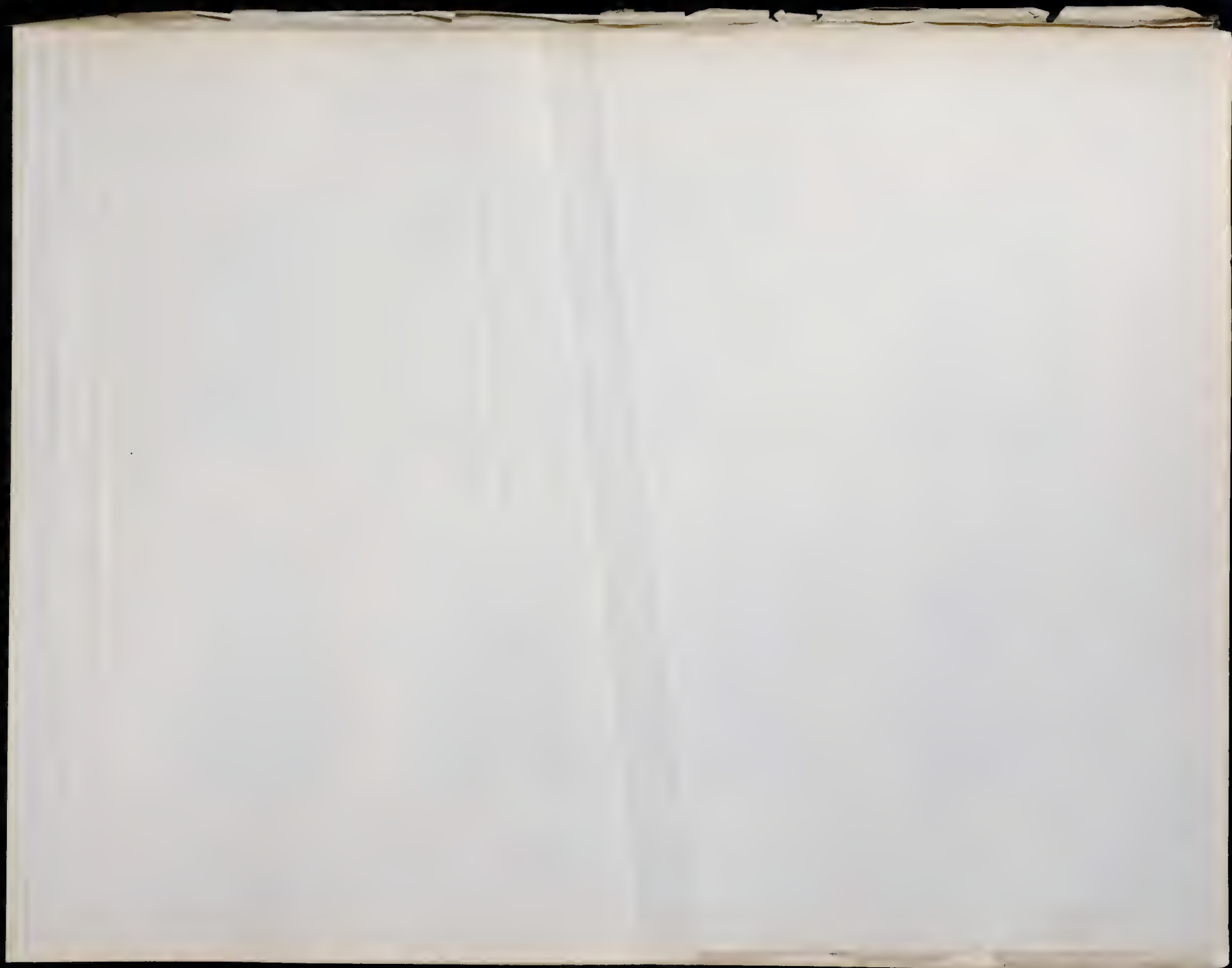
Femina, Spangues.

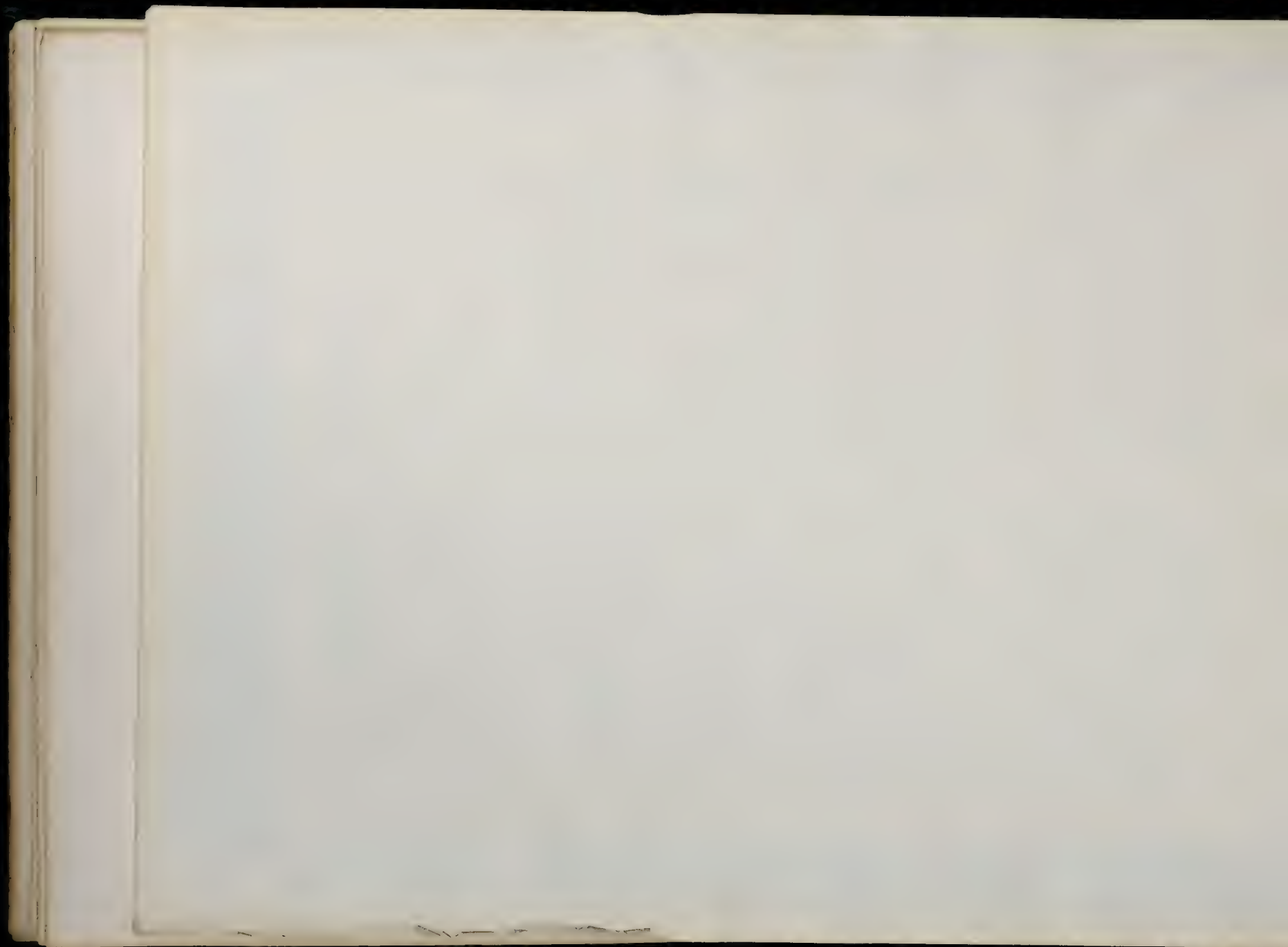


Negro, Liberia.

This District is inhabited by different negro tribes and Liberia was formerly a principal seat of the Slave-trade. At different times, buildings erected by slave traders for the storage of slaves, have been burned down by the Liberians, and at the same time hundreds of fellow creatures, therein confined,

liberated. Liberia was declared an independent State in July 1847. The entire length of the river Niger is estimated of 2500 miles. (Imp. Gazetteer.)





CONGO.

Plate XV.



Man of Chacaloxa.



Negro from Catanga.



Man of Chacaloxa.



Babongo Dwarf



Boy from Fangel.



Babongo Dwarf.

The Natives of Congo are of a middle size, their colour and features are less strongly marked than those of the other Negroes. They kill a number of slaves over the grave of their sovereign, who are attented to serve him in heaven, and to give testimony of his life, they seem less intelligent than the other Negro tribes. This circumstance, together with their indolence is a great obstacle to their civilization. They worship fetiches, with which they cover themselves and adore images. Chambers's Encycl.

ZANZIBAR COAST.

Plate XVI.



Man, aged 30.



Boy, aged 14.



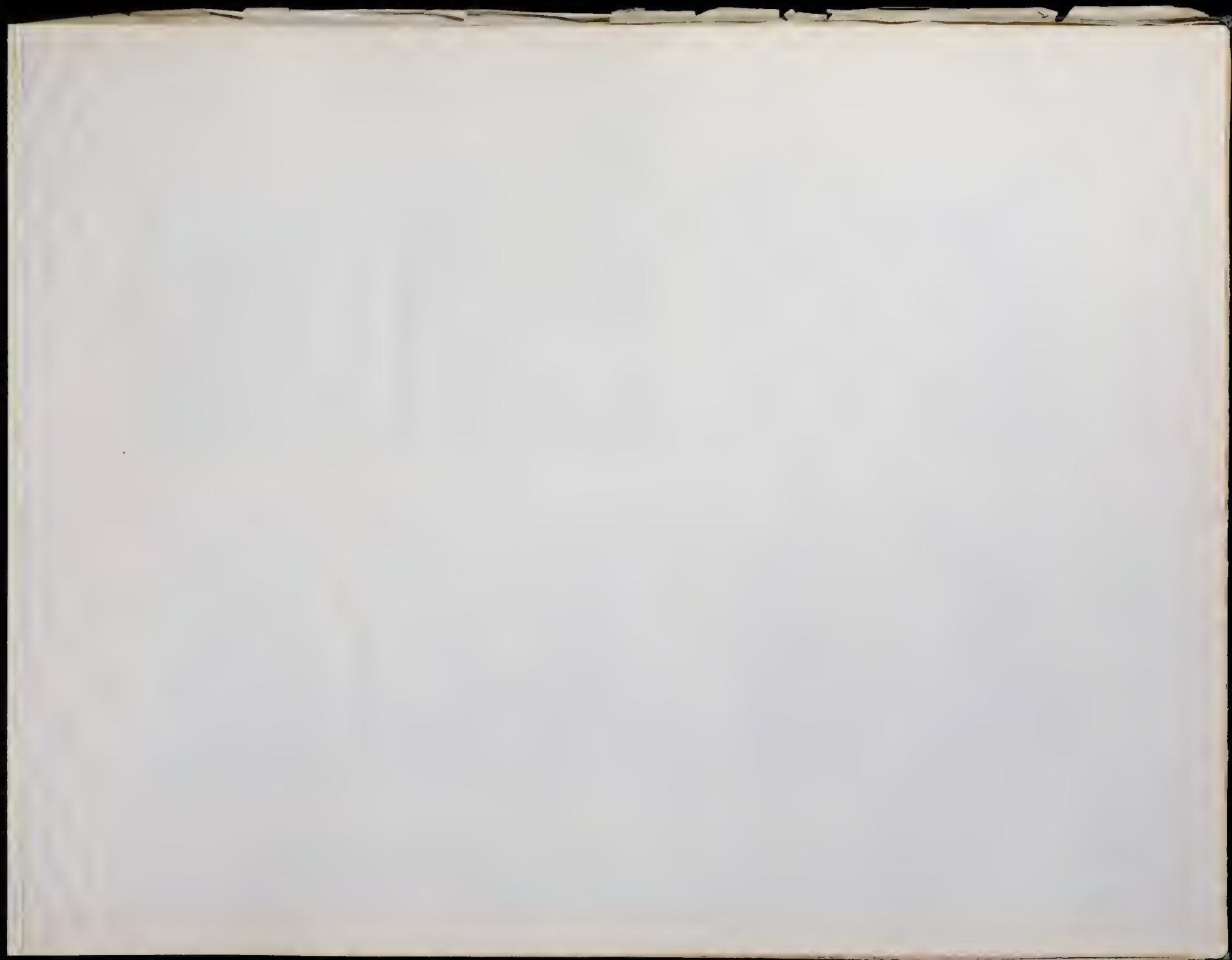
Man, aged 27.

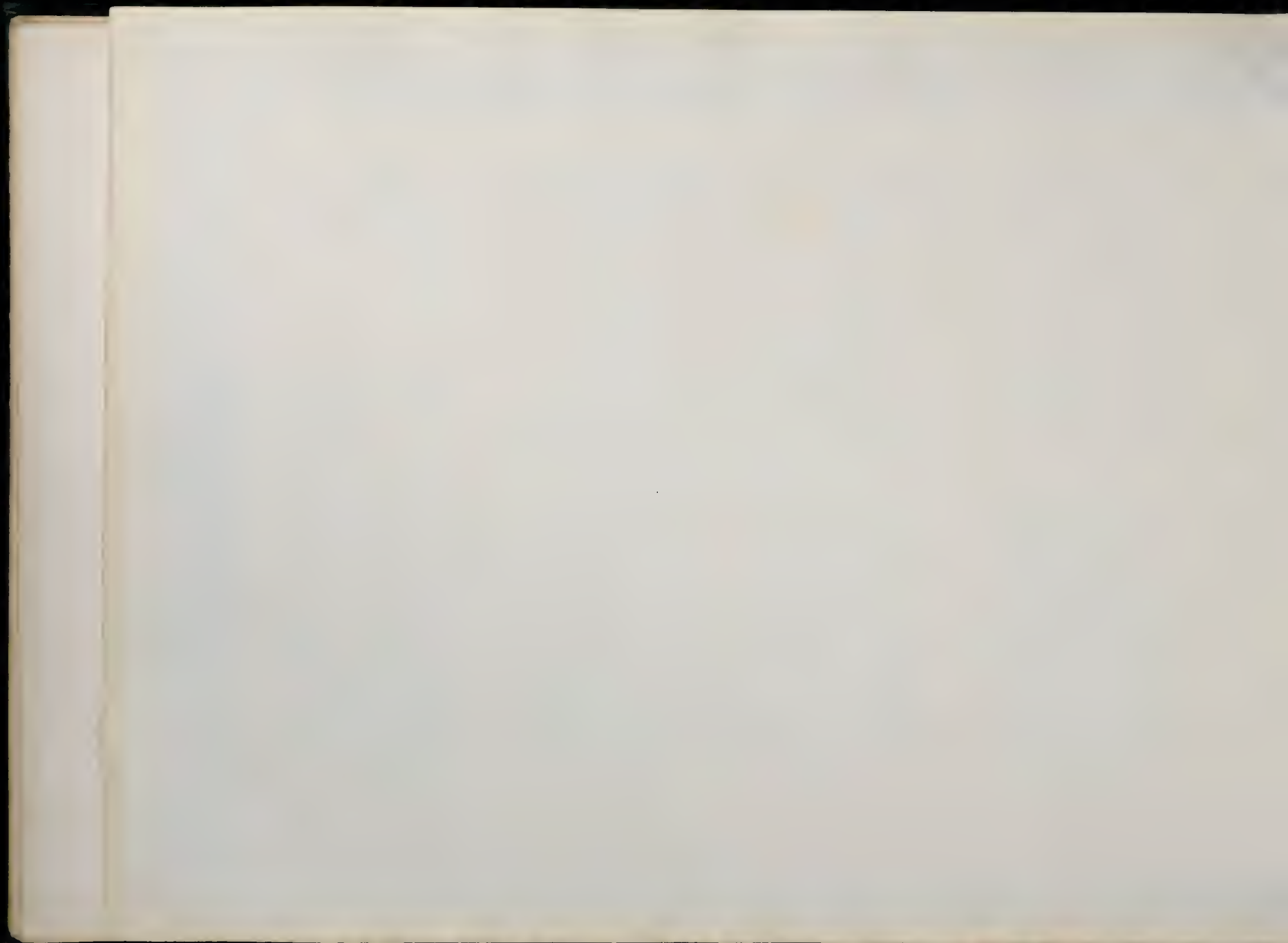


Man, aged 30.

The Districts of the true Negro with black skin, unctuous and soft, woolly hair, thick lips, are the valleys of the Senegal, the Gambia, the Niger and intermediate rivers of the coast, parts of Sudan, Sennar, Kordofan and Darfur. The skull of the Negro is remarkably solid and thick, so that in fighting they often butt against each other like rams, without much damage to either combatant. There is no solid ground for

the opinion, that the Negro forms a connecting link between the higher order of apes and the rest of mankind. The languages of the various tribes of Negroes are very numerous, Mr. E. Norris says that there are a dozen or more classes of languages differing from each other as much as the more remote Indo-Germanic languages do. Dr. Krapf gives them the name of Nigro-Hamitic Languages. (Latham's Varieties of man.)





CAPE COLONY.

Plate XVII.



Bushman boy.



Bushman.



Hottentot woman.



Hottentot from Korana.



Fingoe Kaffre.



Bushman woman.



Zulu Kaffre.



Gika Kaffre.

The Hottentots, supposed to be descended from the aborigines of Southern Afrika, are not like the negroes, they are more akin to the Mongolians; in some points they resemble the northern Asiatics and even the Esquimaux. The Bushmen are a tribe of degraded wild Hottentots, they live in caves or holes. The language of the H. has been called the "Click language" and has also been compared to the clucking of a hen, when she has laid an egg. The Fingoes are the remains of various Zulu Kaffre tribes, refugees from the wars of Chaka, reduced to slavery by the great Amaxosa Kaffre tribe, of which the Gaika Kaffre

is a branch, and rescued by Sir B. Durrar in 1835 and settled by him along the frontier of the Cape Colony. The Fingoes are often, from their money-making propensities, called the Jews of the K. race. The number of the Kaffre races have been estimated at three Millions, scattered over an area of about a million Square miles. The Kaffre races as we proceed to the North, gradually become more assimilated to the negro type, until at last the two races seem to blend together. (Chamber's Encycl. Carpenter's Phys.)

N. AMERICA. Northern part.

Plate XVIII.



Winnebago Chief



Utah Indians



Sioux Chief



Sioux Chief



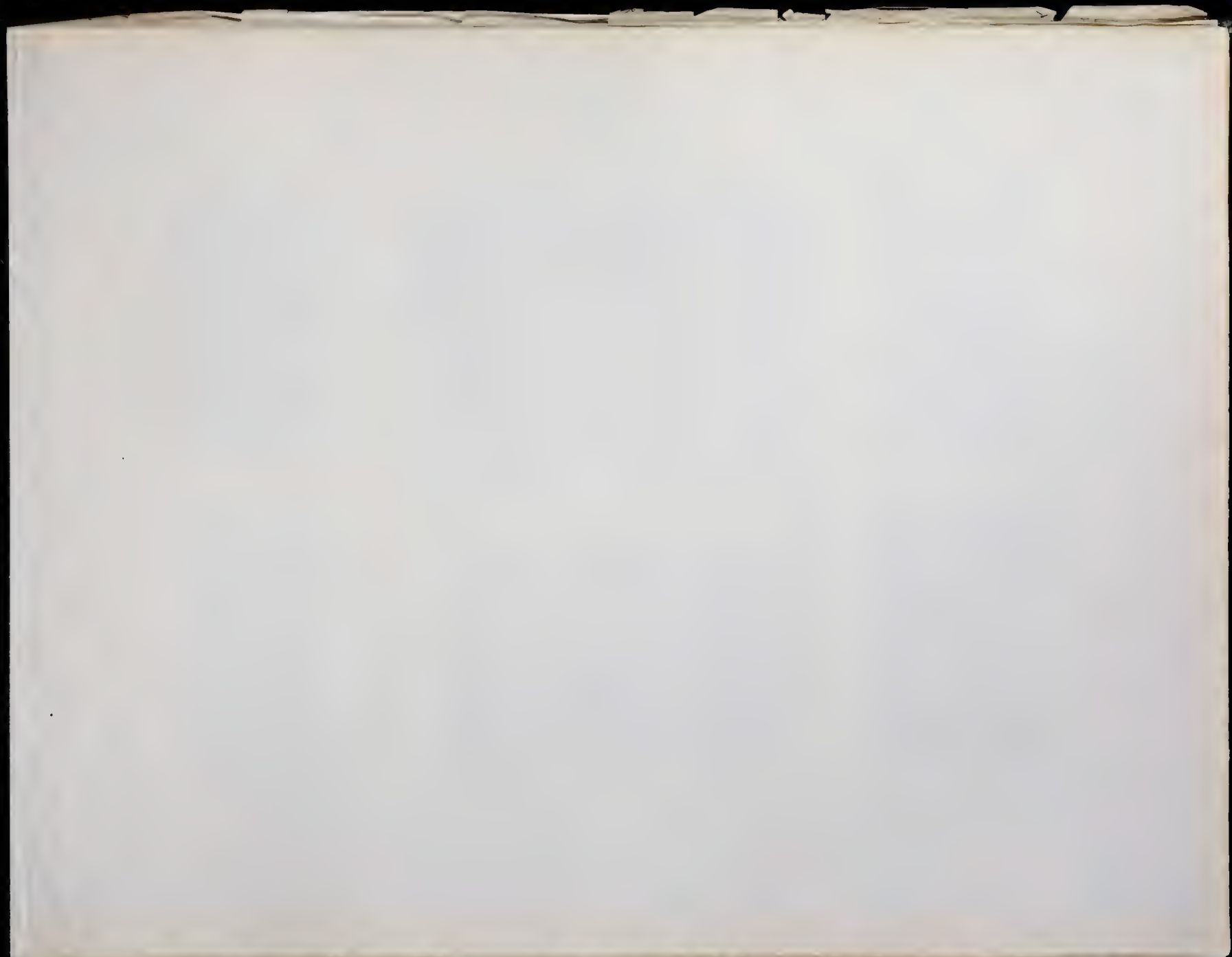
Vancouver Indians

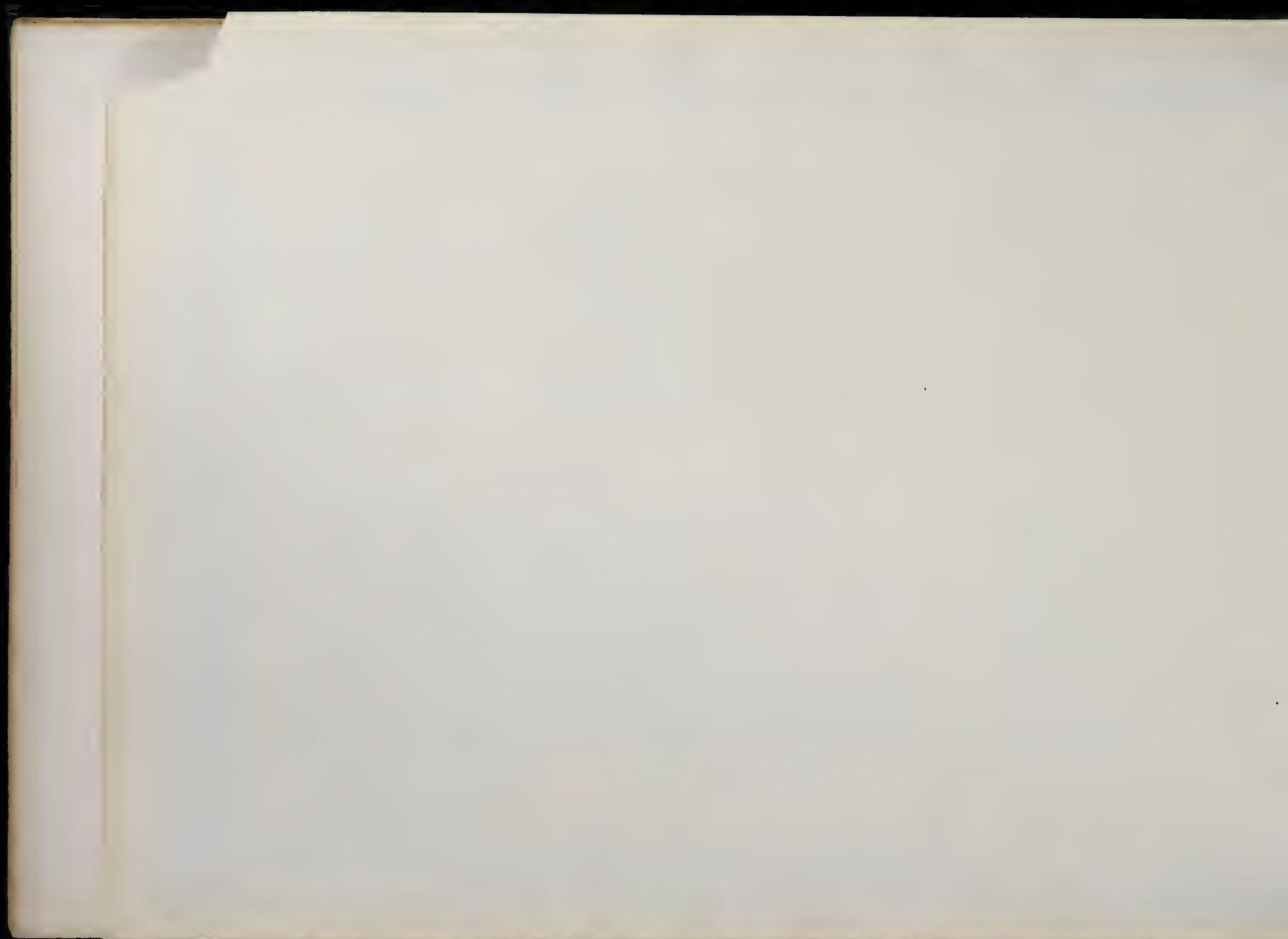


Chippewa Chief

There exists a very striking general physical resemblance between the native inhabitants of America throughout the whole of both continents, from Cape Horn to Behring's Straits. They are almost all of a reddish brown or copper colour, with long black hair, deep-set black eyes, aquiline nose, and often handsome slender form. The chief tribes inhabiting these N. regions are the Chippewas, they are cruel and

unprincipled, but have evinced a strong desire to adopt the habits of civilized life. The language of the Chippewas is the most prevailing among the Indian tribes. They are distributed through Wisconsin Michigan, on the Ottawa and subsist by hunting and fishing. (Humboldt's travels.)





N. AMERICA. Southern part.

Plate XIX.



Comanches Chief



Utah Chiefs 12 Principal Utah Chief, 11 wife of 10 6, 7 Americans 8-9 Germans



Sac and Foxes Indians Iowa.



Coban Indian



Solola Indian.



Tuellos Indian

The Comanches by far the largest tribe inhabiting Texas, number about 13,000, and can muster 3000 warriors. The Pueblo or Mexican Indian is capable of supporting great fatigue, and attains a great age, unbroken by infirmities. In ordinary habits he is temperate and simple. He rarely tastes animal food, maize, banana, beans with the favourite pulque, constitute his subsistence. The Utahs inhabit peacefully the

Colorado District. The Sac and Foxes Iowa, one of the central U. S. The Coban and Solola Indians and others of negro blood numbering about 800,000 inhabit Guatemala, they are characterized by, indolence, immorality and an utter absence of all principle. (Dunlop's C. America)

S. AMERICA. Eastern part.

Plate XX.



Botoecude boy



Arrawak



Arrawak



Botoecude



Botoecude woman.



Botoecude

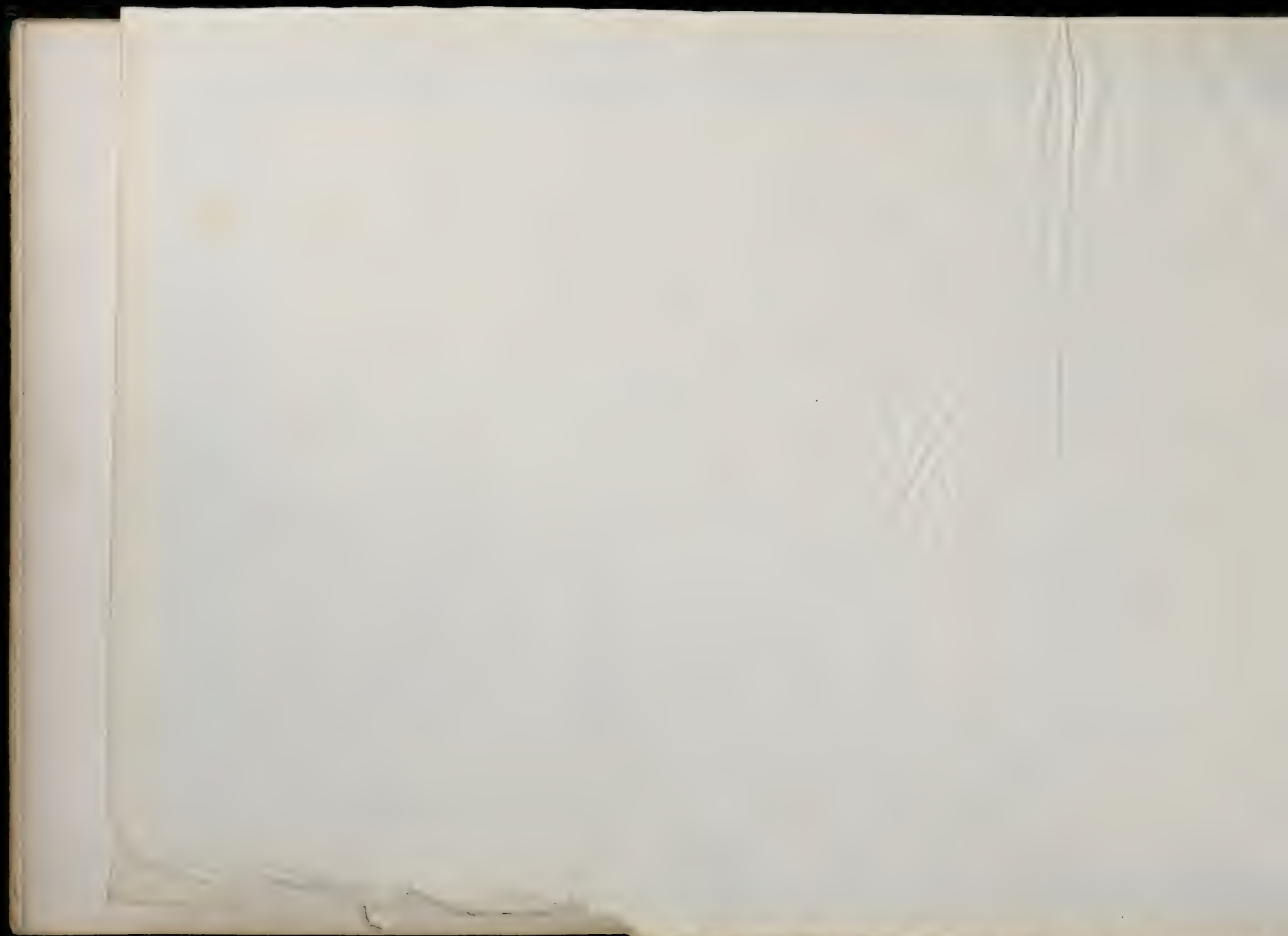


Botoecude woman

The Botoecudes are said to be descendants of an ancient people called the Aymaras, who distinguished themselves by their cruelty to the Portuguese, whom they slaughtered without mercy on one occasion, about the middle of last century, leaving impressions of horror and apprehension on the Portuguese colonists, which are not yet effaced, the B. inhabit the territory lying between the R. Doce and the R. Pardo. They go entirely naked, and render themselves hideous by the insertion of large circular pieces of wood in the lower

lip and lobes of the ears, the former giving the mouth the semblance of an ape's. They are cannibals and by far the most savage tribe in Brazil, if not in all S. A. The Arrawaks, a principal tribe of the Aborigines of B. Guiana, greatly reduced in numbers, live within the immediate vicinity of the plantations, and are the most civilized of all the tribes. (Gardner's Brazil.)





AMAZON DISTRICT.

Plate XXI.



Umatas Indians



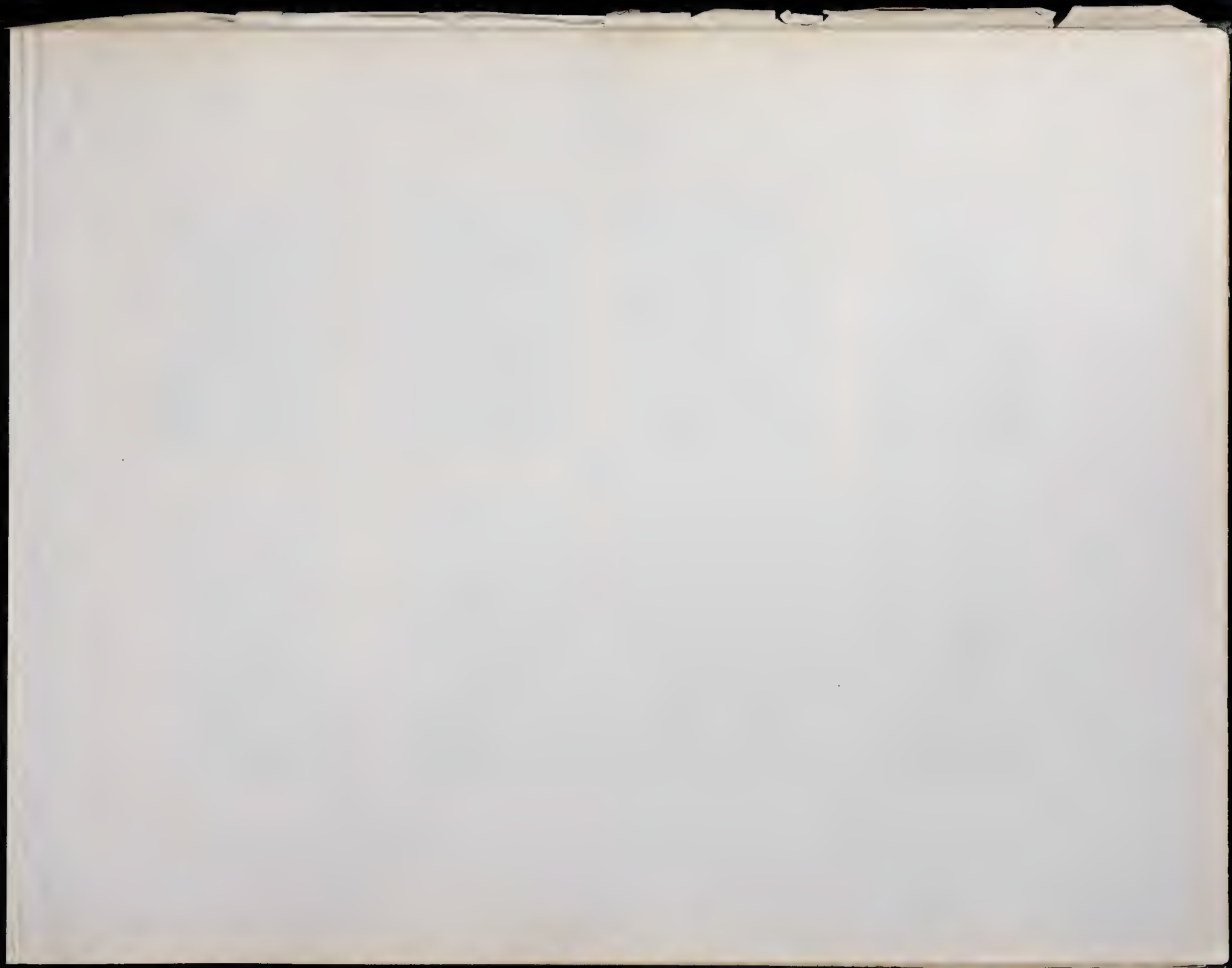
Bolivian Sailors from Manaus.

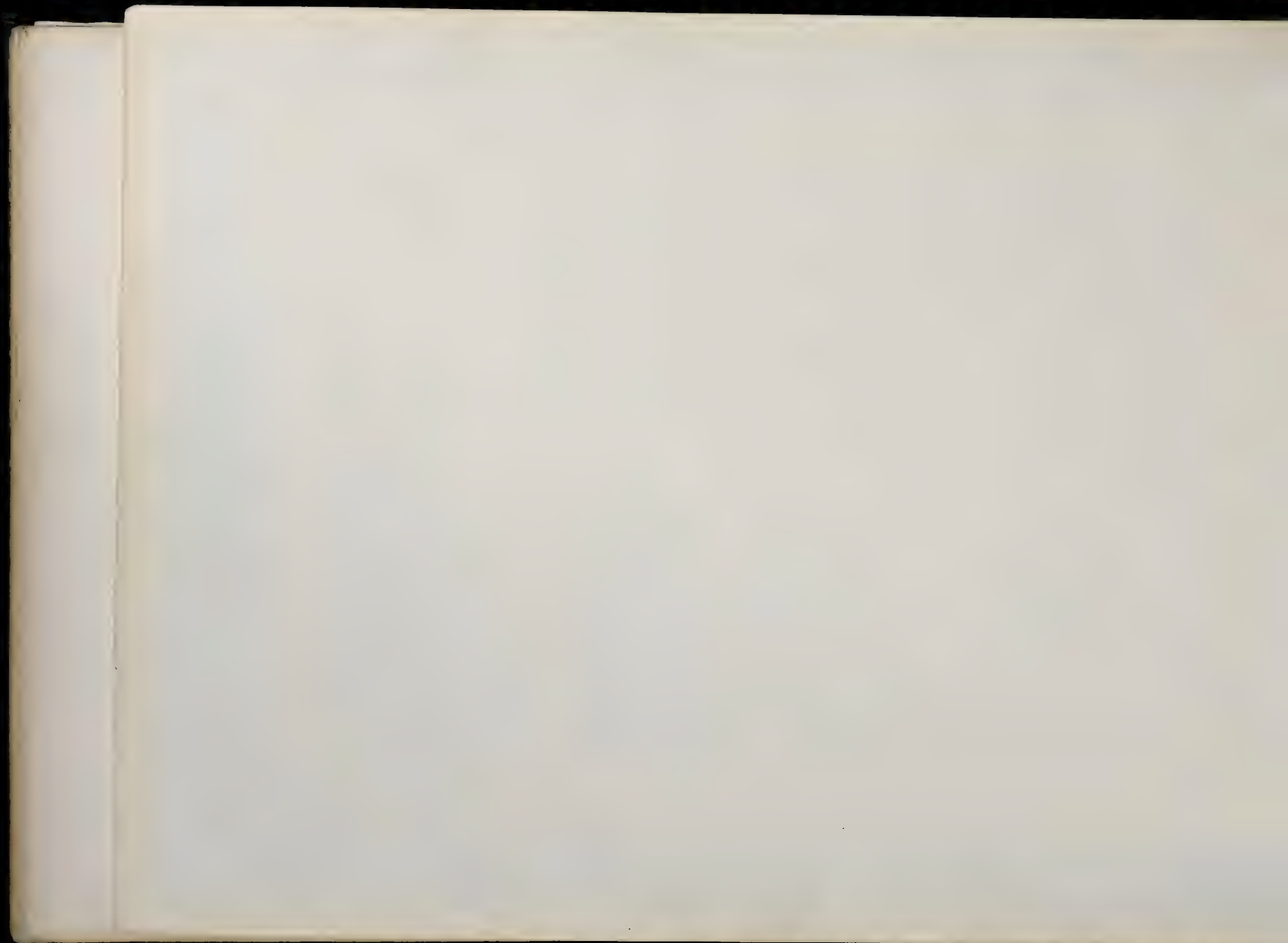


Chiricis, Chiricis

The Indians of the Amazonas District are almost all of a reddish brown or copper colour, with long black hair, deep set black eyes, aquiline nose and often handsome slender form. Many are half civilized, but a greater number are still in a state of utter barbarism as the Umatas and Caujanas, both sexes of these tribes go almost naked. They live by the chase, which, with war, is the only occupation of the men; the

women are the labourers, beasts of burden, servants etc. of these warlike tribes. The Bolivians have entered fairly on the career of civilization. The Araucanians (Plate XXII) having declared war by the great council send messengers bearing «arrows dipt in blood» to all parts of the country to summon the men to arms, they can raise, besides a body of reserve, 6—7000 warriors. (Imp. Gaz.)





CONTINENT of AUSTRALIA.

Plate XXIII.



Wotsclater



Ashburton Ranges.



S. Australian. Woman.



S. Australian. Man



Woman and Child. Queensland.



Woman of Queensland.



S. Australian.

The Australian natives belong to the Papuan Negrito race, and are of a sooty brown colour. The most remarkable feature however, of the Australian savage is the eye, which is large, full, penetrating and singularly eloquent, expressing the emotions and workings of the mind with vivacity and energy. The women are not in general, so well formed as the men, on account of their being much employed in digging

and of carrying their children on their shoulders. There is a great diversity in the characters of the different tribes; many are intelligent and inoffensive, some are fierce and in a state of the rudest barbarism. There is no doubt that some of the tribes indulge in cannibalism. (Stoke's Australia.)

POLYNESIA, OCEANIA.

Plate XXIV.



Anchorites



Native of Carolines.



Feejean King.



N. Caledonia.



Tahiti



Tonga Isl.



Feejean.

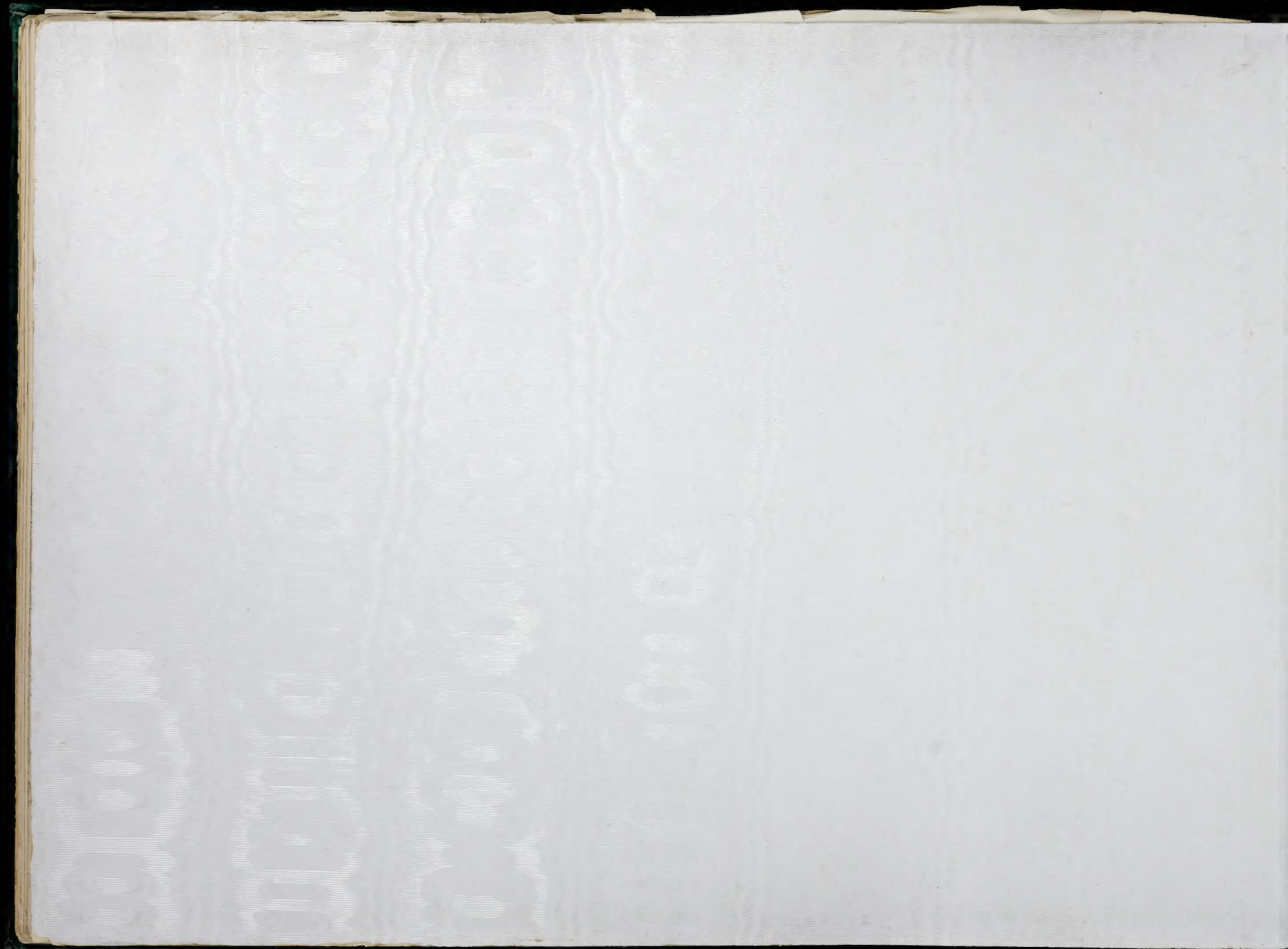
The inhabitants of the Carolines, Anchorites, are of a handsome physical type, active and industrious. Many of the islands are still very imperfectly known. The natives of the Feejee Islands are a barbarous and savage race. Human sacrifices were frequent amongst them, and cannibalism was common. When about to be sacrificed, they were compelled to sit on the ground with their feet drawn under their thighs, in which posture they were tightly bound, thrust into an oven, and roasted alive. The natives of N. Caledonia are of

a deep black, with curly hair, robust, active and well made. Some tribes are friendly to strangers others are treacherous and cruel man-eaters. In 1849, the Cap-tain and cook of the ship Mary were murdered cooked and eaten. The natives of Tahiti are a good humoured honest and obliging people, they have been converted to Christianity. The natives of the Tonga Isl. are of the Malay-an race, and industrious cultivators of the soil, but revengeful and treacherous. (Erskine's Jour. Rienzi's Oceania.)









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